

Switching State	Connection1	Connection2	Connection3	Connectionk		ConnectionN
1	1⇔1	2 ⇔ 2	3 ⇔ 3	$k \Leftrightarrow k$		$N \Leftrightarrow N$
2	1 ⇔ 2	2 ⇔ 3	3 ⇔ 4	$k \Leftrightarrow k_N + 1$		$N \Leftrightarrow 1$
3	1 ⇔ 3	2 ⇔ 4	3 ⇔ 5	$k \Leftrightarrow k_N + 2$		<i>N</i> ⇔ 2
j	1 ⇔ <i>j</i>	$2 \Leftrightarrow j_N + 1$	$3 \Leftrightarrow j_N + 2$	$k \Leftrightarrow j_N + k_N - 1$		$N \Leftrightarrow j-1$
:	:	:	:	:	:	:
N	1 ⇔ N	2 ⇔ 1	3 ⇔ 2	$k \Leftrightarrow k-1$		$N \Leftrightarrow (N-1)$

FIGURE 2

Switching State	Switch Positions	Connection1	Connection2	Connection3
1	R1 1 2 A1 R2 2 1 A2 R3 3 3 A3	1 ⇔ 2	2 ⇔ 1	3 ⇔ 3
2	R1 3 3 A1 R2 1 3 A2 R3 1 1 A3	2 ⇔ 2	3 ⇔ 1	1 ⇔ 3
3	R1 2 1 A1 R2 3 2 A2 R3 2 2 A3	3 ⇔ 2	1⇔1	2 ⇔ 3

FIGURE 7

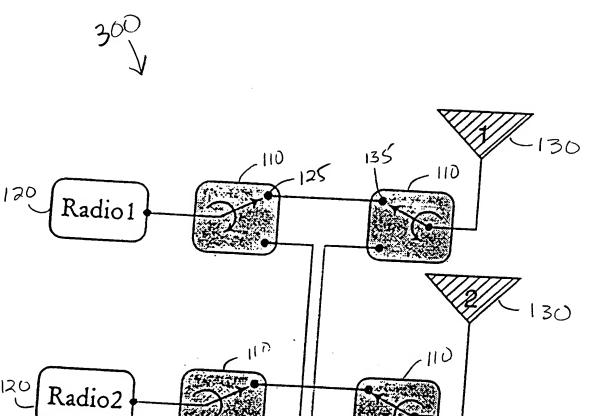
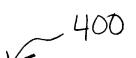
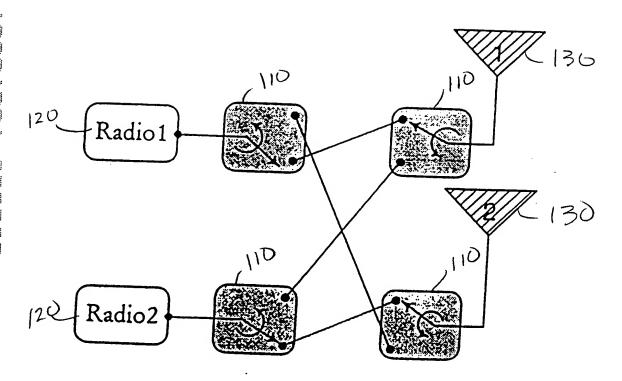


Figure 3







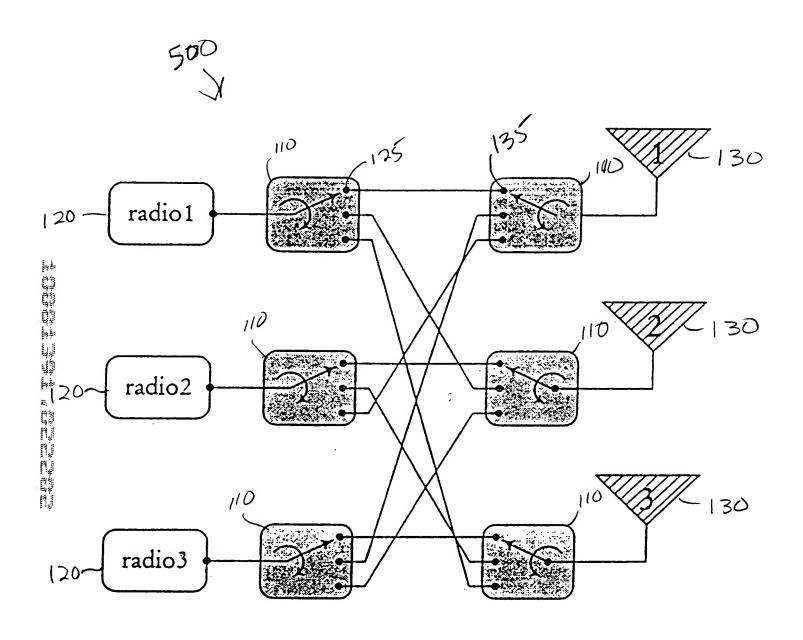
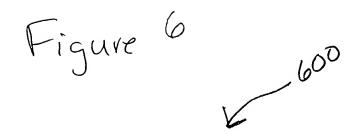
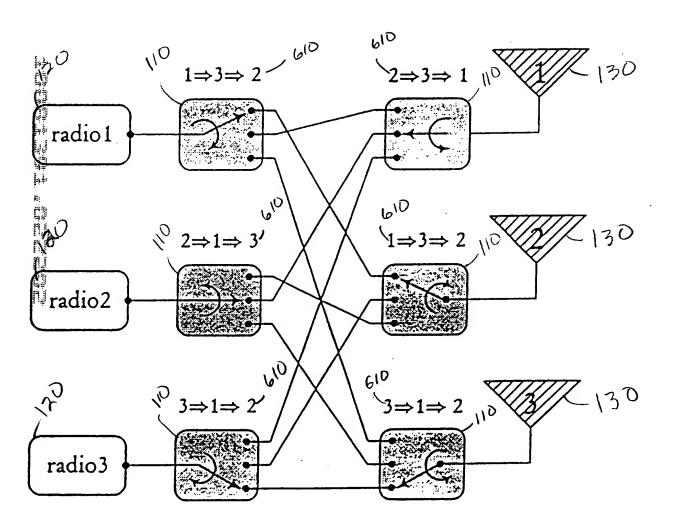


Figure 5





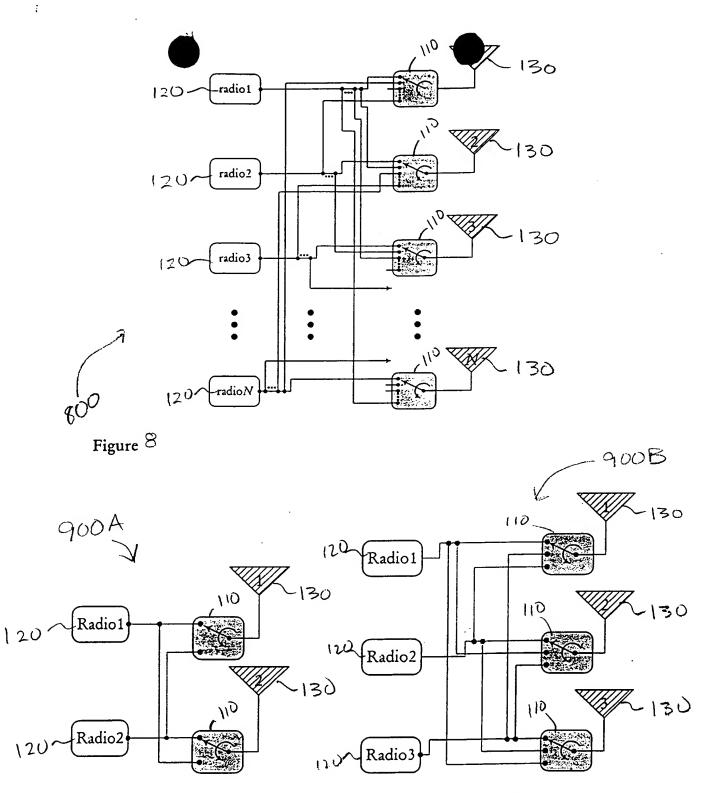
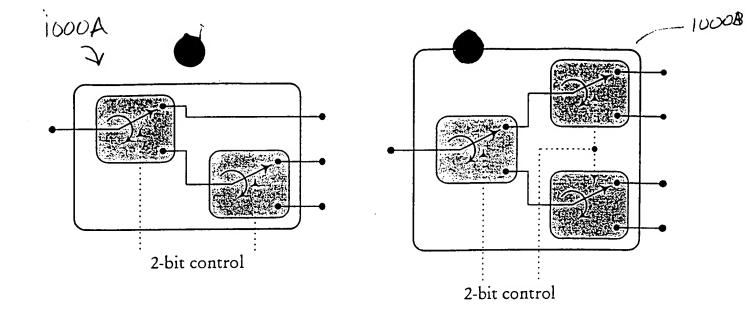


Figure 9 A

Figure 93



Figure|DA

Figure 10B